

Towards a new concept in cloud processes modeling

Hanna Pawlowska
and the cloud-aerosol modelling team

Institute of Geophysics, Faculty of Physics



in Warsaw

- ▶ Sylwester Arabas (postdoc)
- ▶ Piotr Dziekan (postdoc)
- ▶ Anna Jaruga (PhD student)
- ▶ Maciej Waruszewski (PhD student)
- ▶ Anna Zimniak (MSc student)

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overseas

- ▶ Piotr Smolarkiewicz @ ECMWF
- ▶ Wojciech Grabowski @ NCAR
- ▶ Dorota Jarecka @ NCAR (postdoc)

Cloud models: challenges

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Stevens & Feingold 2009

doi:10.1038/nature08281

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Ince et al. 2012

doi:10.1038/nature10836

„anything less than the release of source programs is intolerable for results that depend on computation”

the aim

developing tools for studying aerosol-cloud interactions



- ▶ CCN activation
- ▶ condensational growth



- ▶ collisional growth
- ▶ aqueous chemistry



- ▶ precipitation

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developing tools for studying aerosol-cloud interactions

- ▶ novel cloud/aerosol microphysics models,
 - ▶ state-of-the-art numerical schemes,
 - ▶ modern coding techniques
- ~ priorities: open access & result reproducibility



- ▶ CCN activation
- ▶ condensational growth

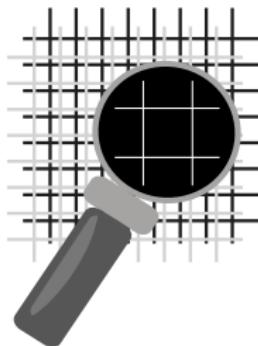


- ▶ collisional growth
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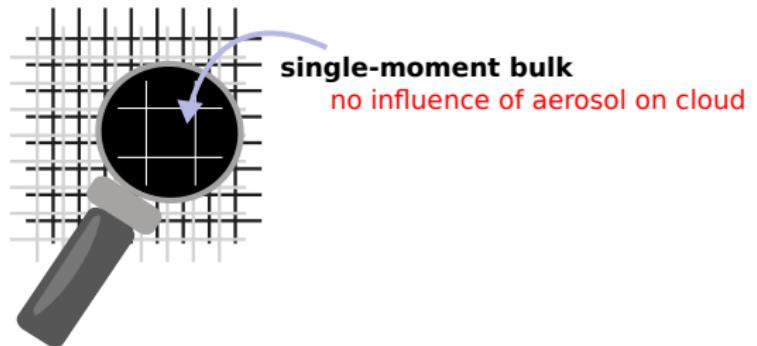


- ▶ precipitation

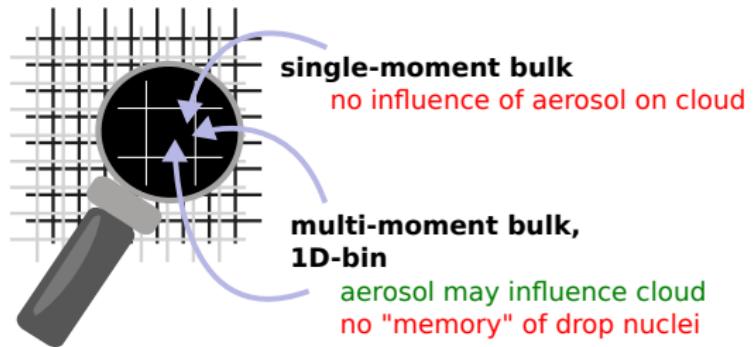
Eulerian vs. Lagrangian μ -physics



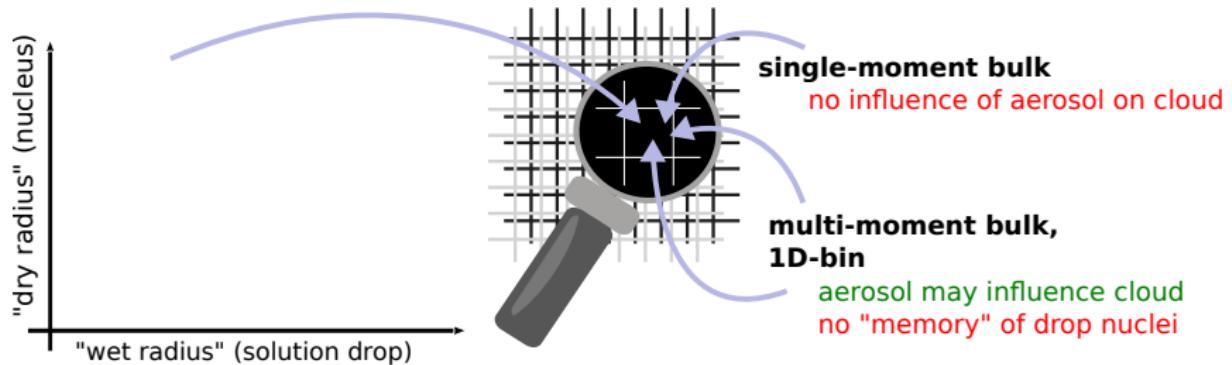
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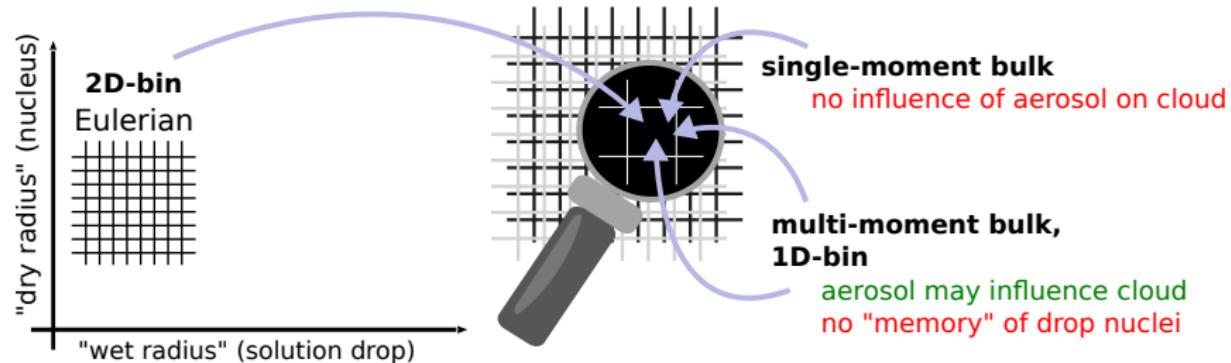
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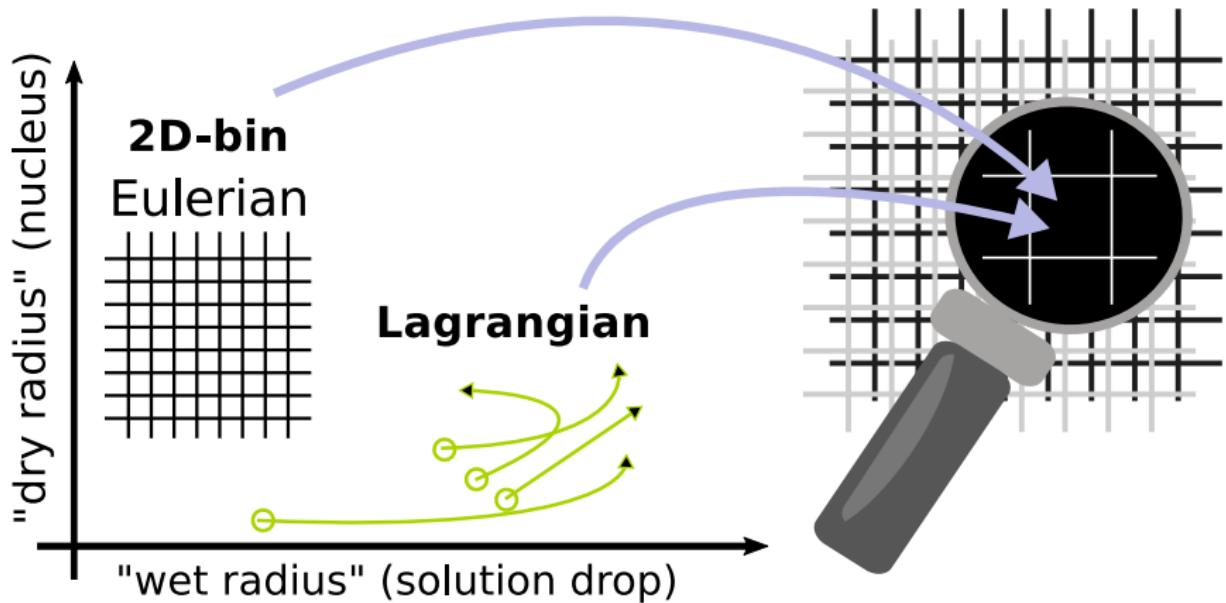
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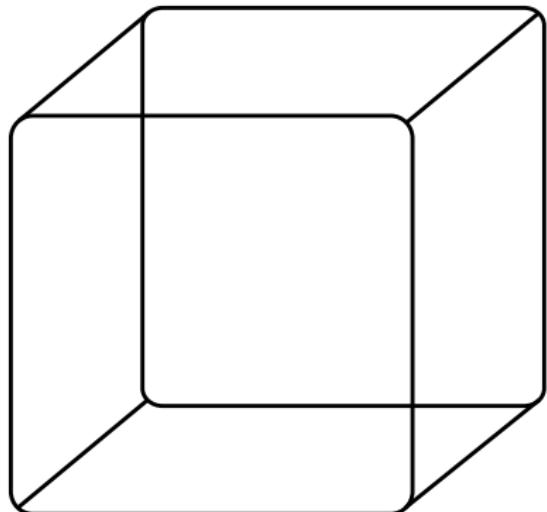


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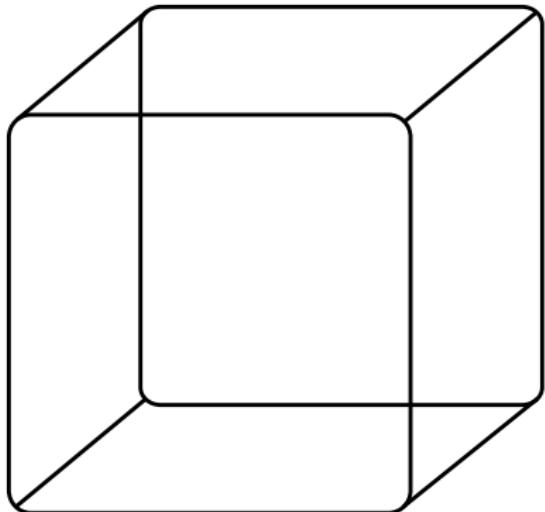
Lagrangian microphysics

super-droplets in the domain



Lagrangian microphysics

super-droplets in the domain
attributes:

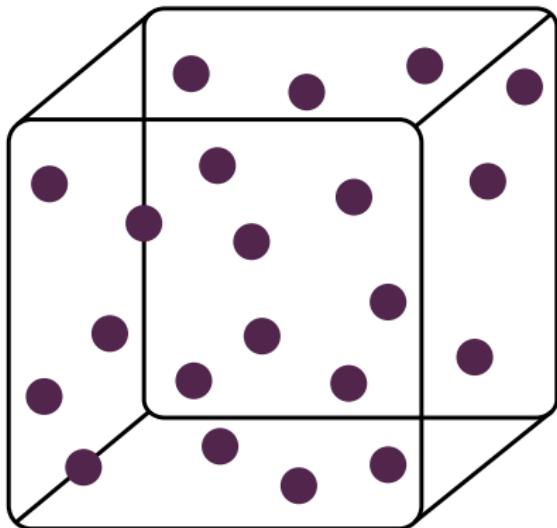


Lagrangian microphysics

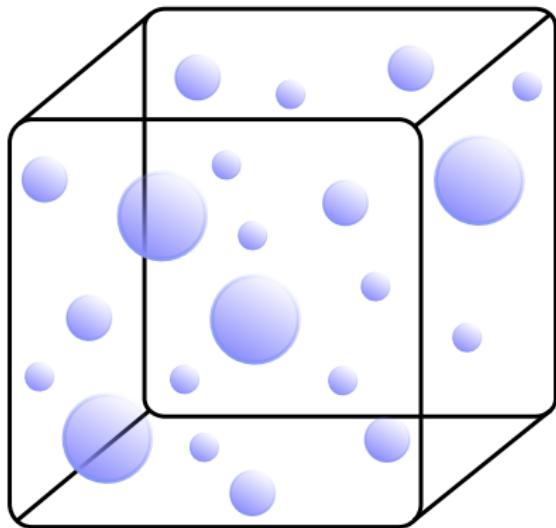
super-droplets in the domain

attributes:

- ▶ location



Lagrangian microphysics

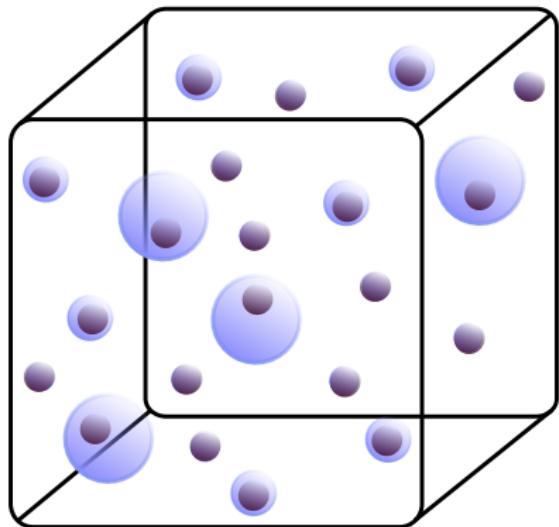


super-droplets in the domain

attributes:

- ▶ location
- ▶ wet radius

Lagrangian microphysics



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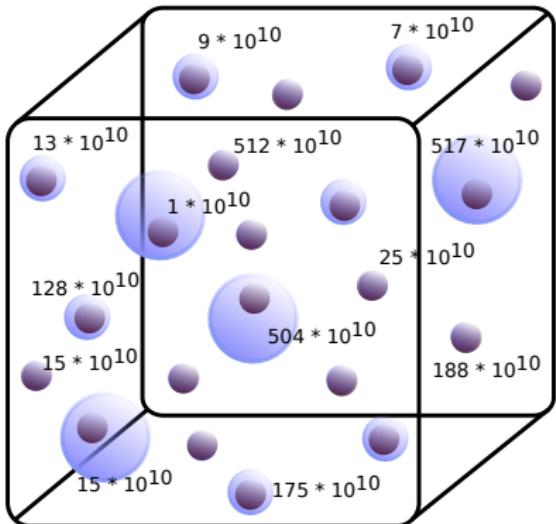
- ▶ location
- ▶ wet radius
- ▶ dry radius

Lagrangian microphysics

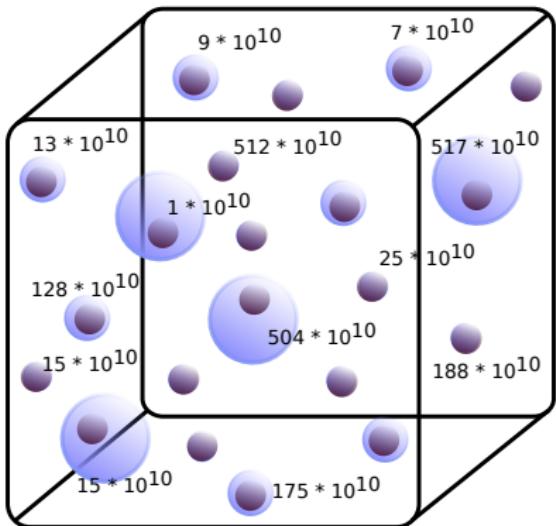
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- ▶ dry radius
- ▶ multiplicity



Lagrangian microphysics

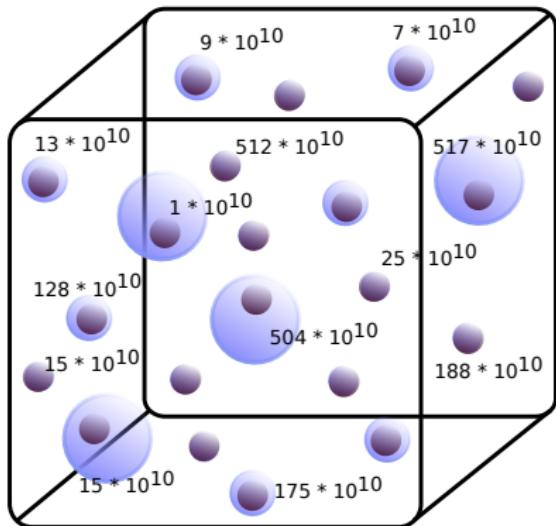


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Lagrangian microphysics



super-droplets in the domain

attributes:

- ▶ location
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- ▶ multiplicity
- ▶ ...
- ▶ **mass of chemical compounds within droplets**

Cloud microphysics

- ▶ Maxwell-Mason equation of condensational growth for each super-droplet using κ -Koehler parametrisation of higroscopicity ([Petters & Kreidenweis, 2007](#))



- ▶ CCN activation
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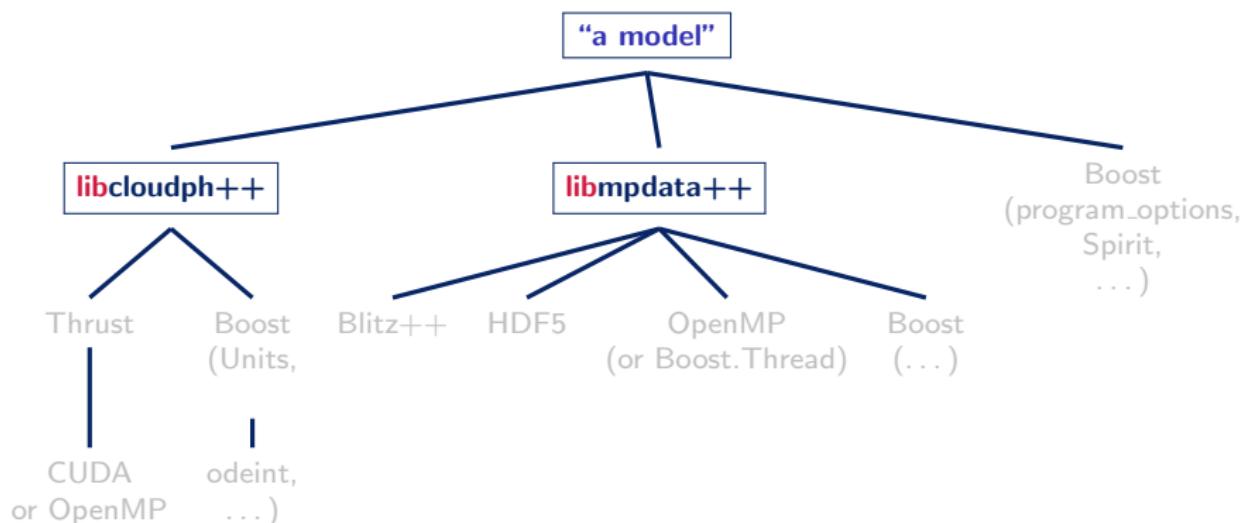
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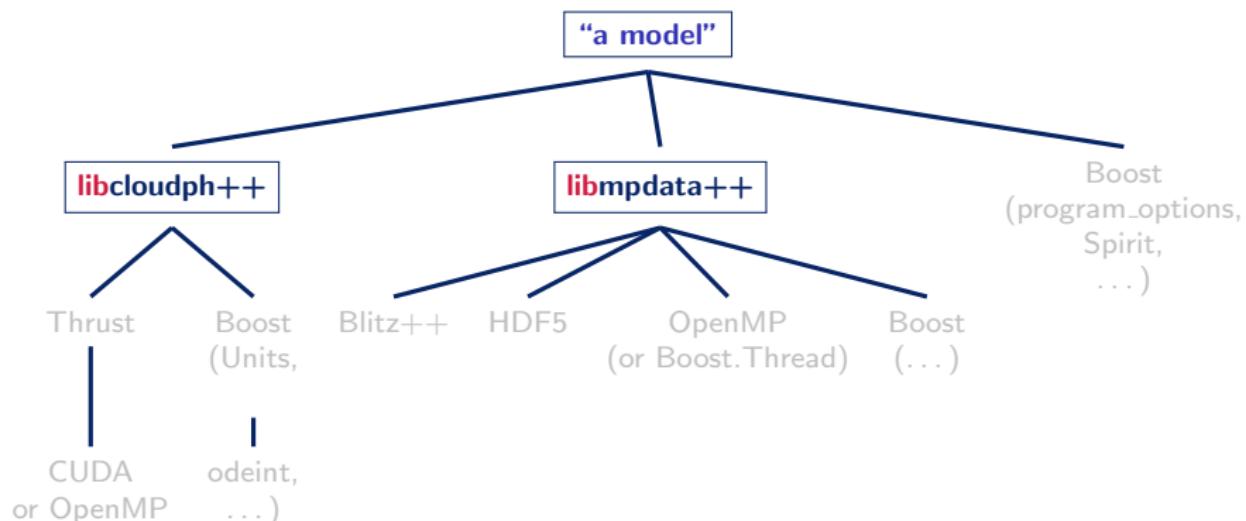
design choices

- ▶ structure the code into “standalone” **libraries**



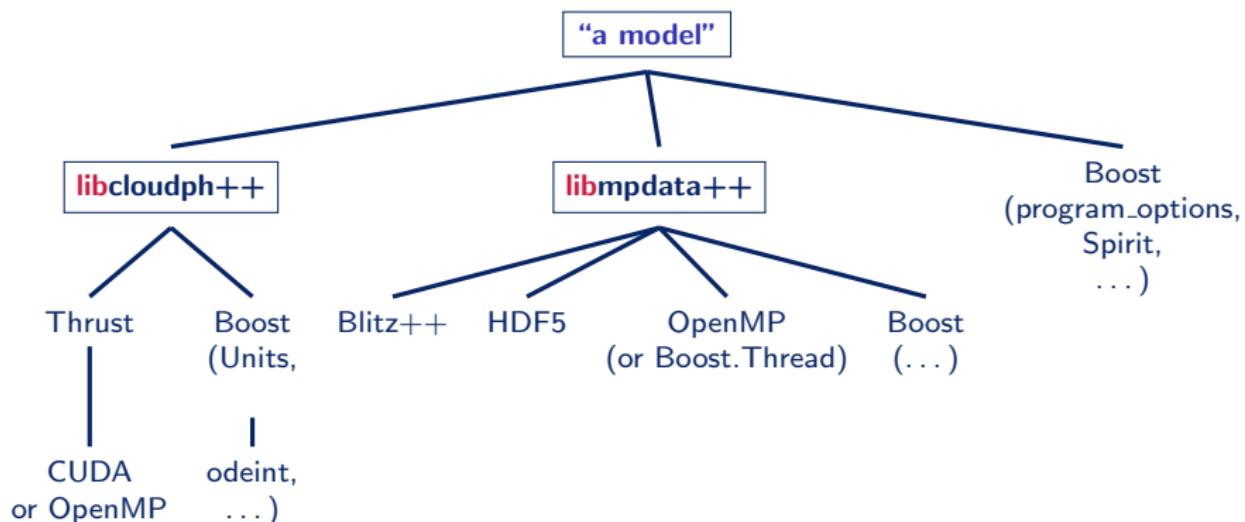
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 - ~**libmpdata++** : library **mpdata C++**
 - ~**libcloudph++** : library **cloud physics C++**



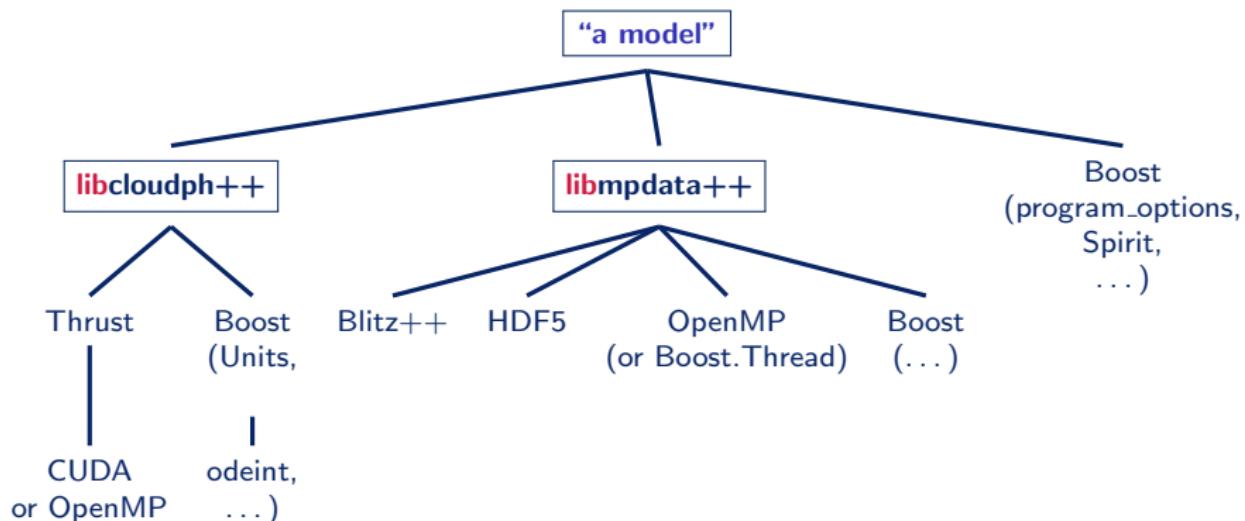
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- ▶ leverage existing **reusable** software



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 - ~**libmpdata++** : library **mpdata C++**
 - ~**libcloudph++** : library **cloud physics C++**
- ▶ leverage existing **reusable** software
 - ~ save time, benefit from state-of-the-art components



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In our project it will serve as a dynamical core for our LES model

components

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- ▶ single-moment bulk saturation-adjustment scheme
with Kessler's coalescence

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- ▶ ...

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current “products” – C++ libraries

libmpdata++ parallel solvers for systems of transport equations

- ▶ <http://libmpdataxx.igf.fuw.edu.pl/>
- ▶ doi:10.5194/gmd-8-1005-2015

libcloudph++ aerosol/cloud μ -physics algorithm collection

- ▶ <http://libcloudphxx.igf.fuw.edu.pl/>
- ▶ doi:10.5194/gmd-8-1677-2015

LIBCLOUDPH++

L I B C L O U D P H + +

LIBCLOUDPH++

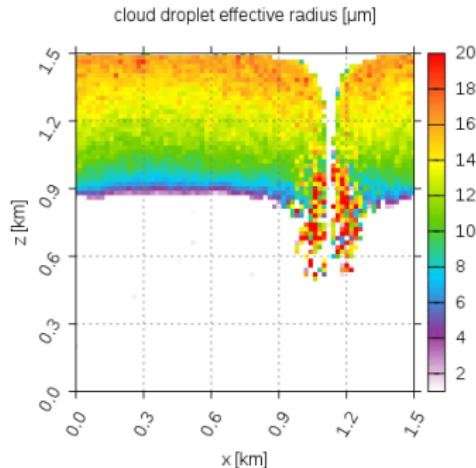
libcloudph++

SYNOPSIS

C++ library of algorithms for representing cloud microphysics in numerical models. A 1.0 version was released in June 2015 and the library is still in active development.

Currently, the library covers three warm-rain schemes: the single- and double-moment bulk schemes, and the particle-based scheme with Monte-Carlo coalescence.

EXAMPLE SIMULATION



[SYNOPSIS](#)

[EXAMPLE SIMULATION](#)

[CODE](#)

[DEPENDENCIES](#)

[DOCUMENTATION](#)

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libcloudph++ code at GitHub

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Code Issues 28 Pull requests 3 Pulse Graphs

libcloudphysics++ - a library of algorithms for representing cloud microphysics in numerical models <http://libcloudphxx.igf.fuw.edu.pl/>

1,228 commits 1 branch 1 release 4 contributors

Branch: master New pull request New file Find file HTTPS https://github.com/igfwu/ Download ZIP

pdziekan Merge pull request #205 from trontytel/parcel_travis ... Latest commit 10ca421 on Dec 29, 2015

bindings Merge branch 'master' of https://github.com/igfwu/libcloudphxx into v... 2 months ago

include Merge branch 'master' of https://github.com/igfwu/libcloudphxx into v... 2 months ago

src Merge branch 'master' of https://github.com/igfwu/libcloudphxx into v... 2 months ago

tests Merge pull request #195 from pdziekan/vt_beard_fast a month ago

.travis.yml ... a month ago

CMakeLists.txt turn back on CUDA 2 months ago

COPYING adding copying file 2 years ago

CREDITS adding CREDITS file 8 months ago

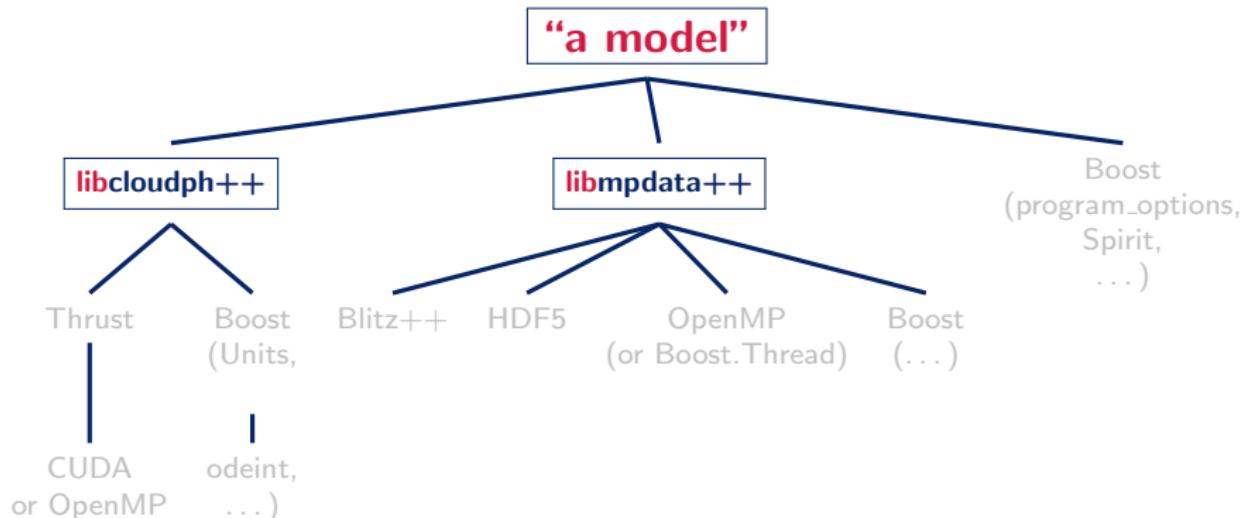
Readme.md Merge branch 'master' of https://github.com/pdziekan/libcloudphxx 2 months ago

libcloudph++-config.cmake moving BZDEBUG from libcloudph++-config.cmake to bindings/python... 6 months ago

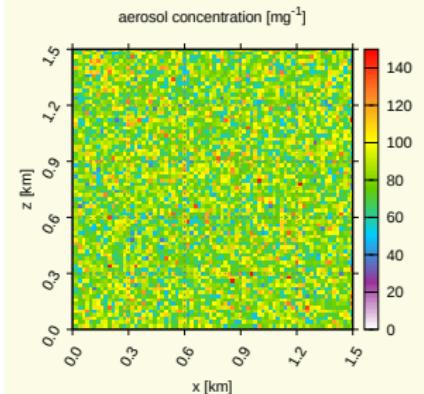
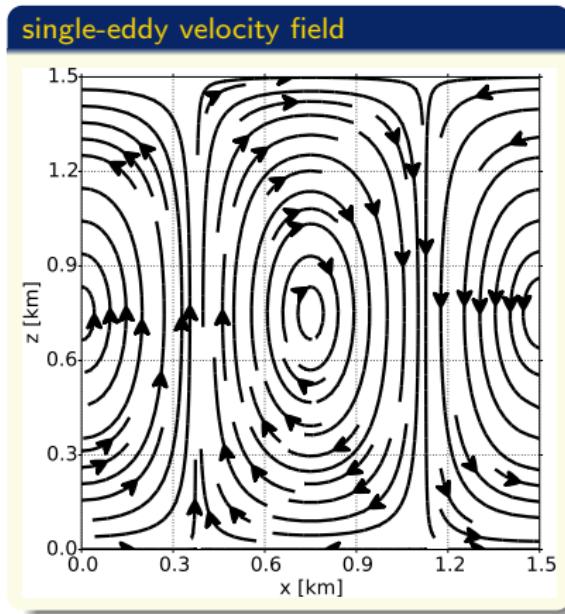
Readme.md

libcloudph++ - a cloud (micro)physics library

Model



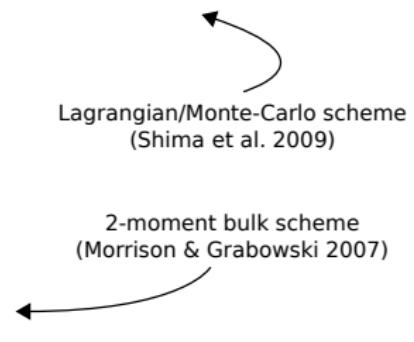
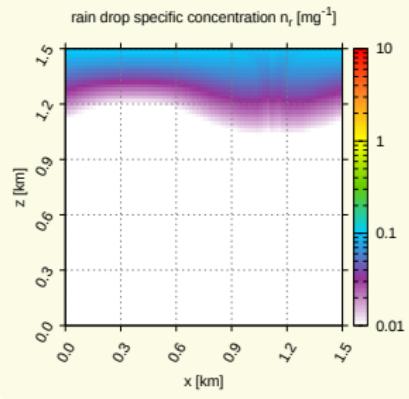
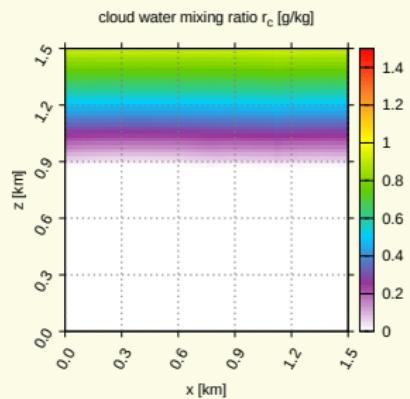
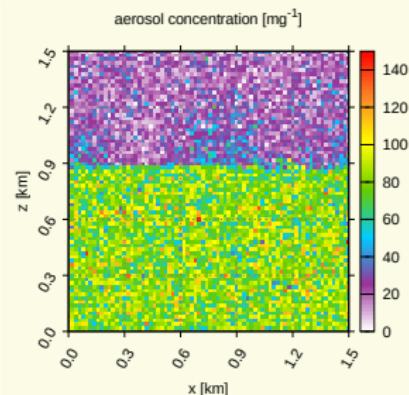
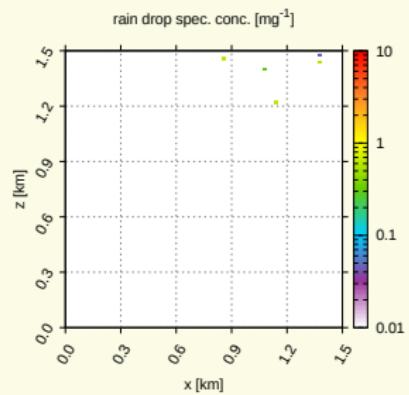
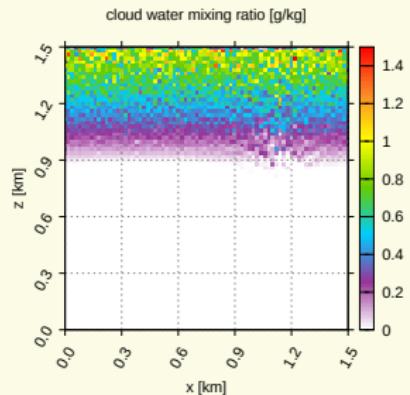
2D kinematic set-up (example results with collisions)



- ▶ set-up: Grabowski & Lebo (ICMW 2012)
- ▶ 2D prescribed flow
- ▶ advection: [libmpdata++](#) (2-pass FCT)
- ▶ μ -physics: [libcloudph++](#)

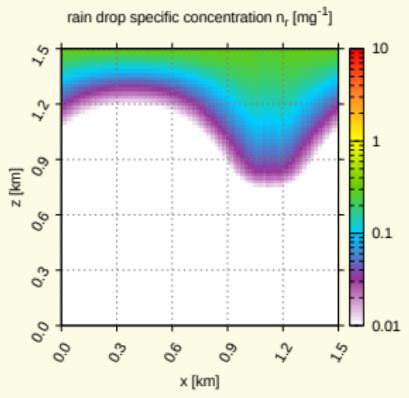
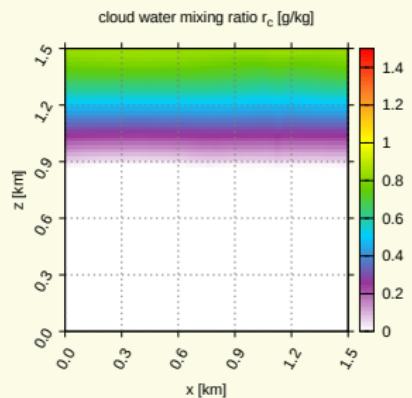
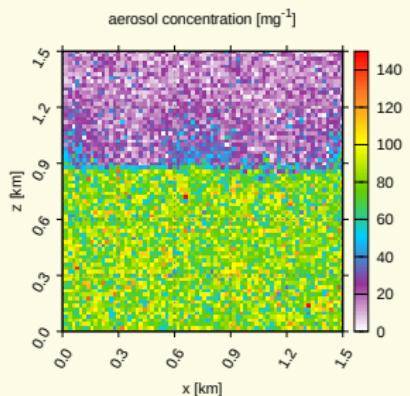
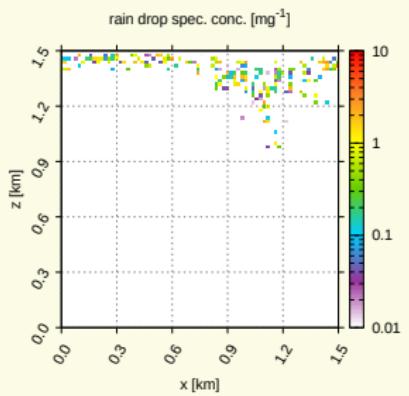
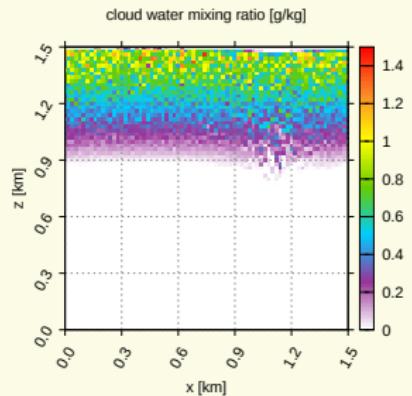
2D kinematic set-up (example results with collisions)

X



2D kinematic set-up (example results with collisions)

x0

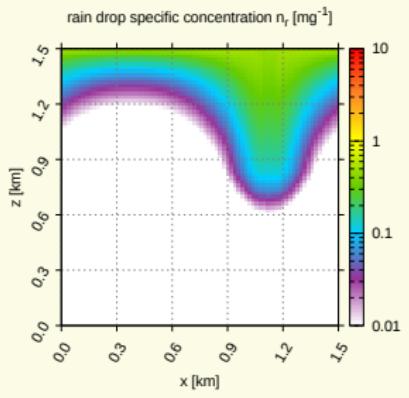
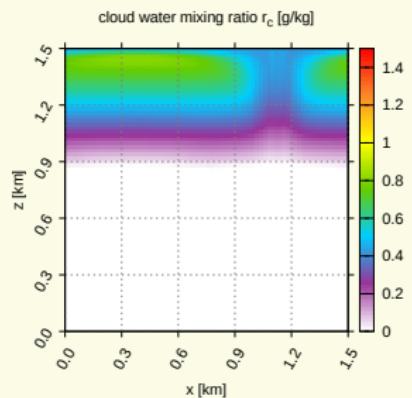
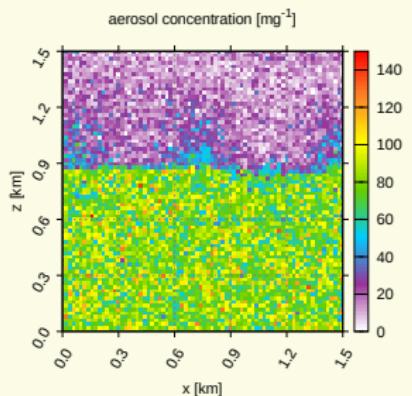
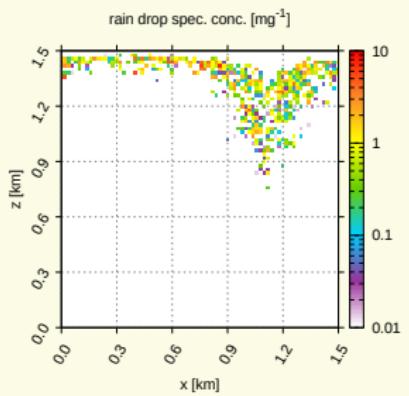
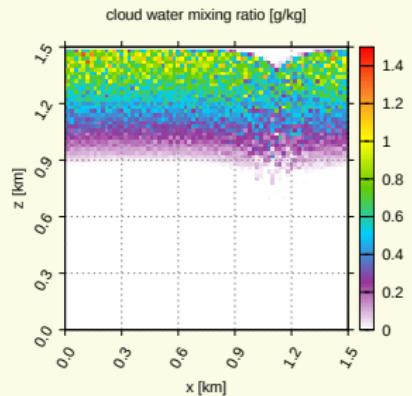


Lagrangian/Monte-Carlo scheme
(Shima et al. 2009)

2-moment bulk scheme
(Morrison & Grabowski 2007)

2D kinematic set-up (example results with collisions)

xoo

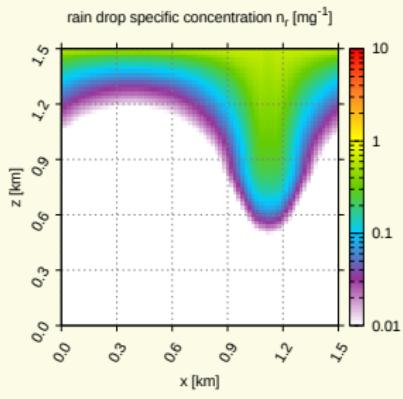
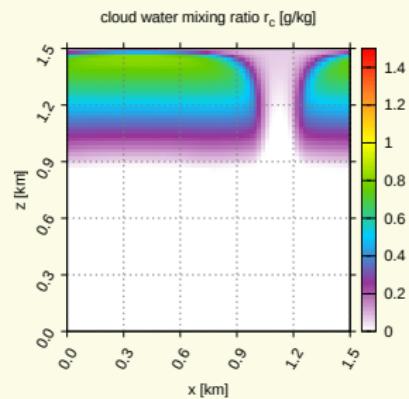
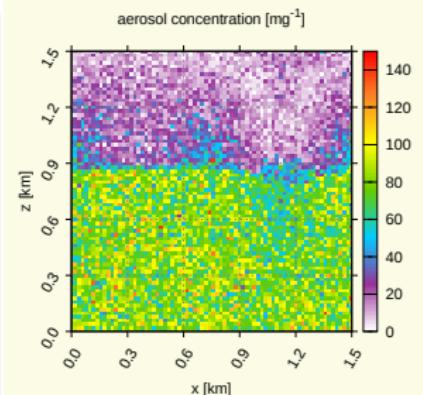
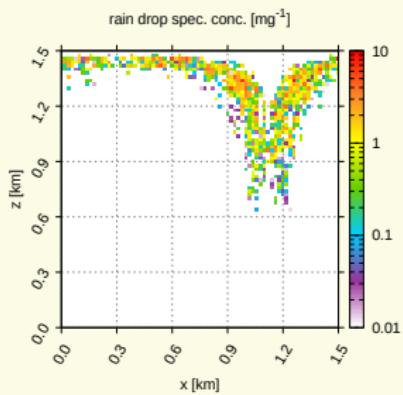
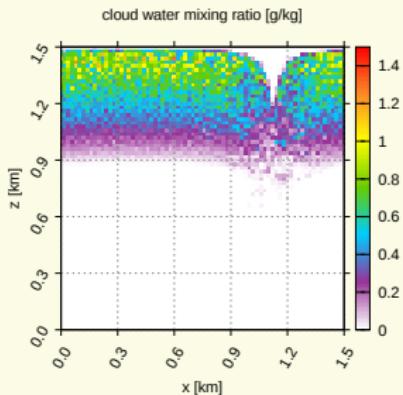


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xoooo

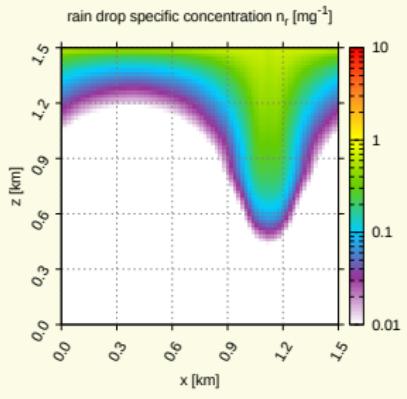
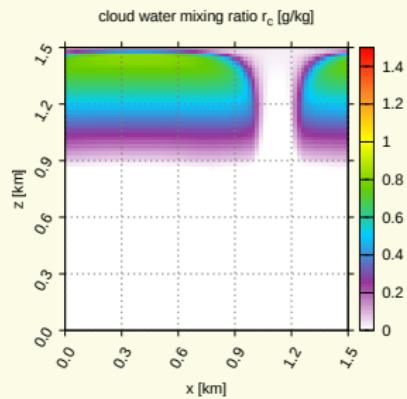
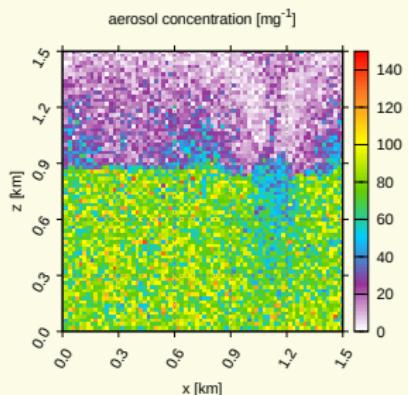
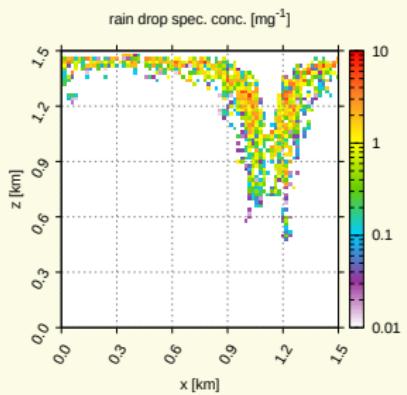
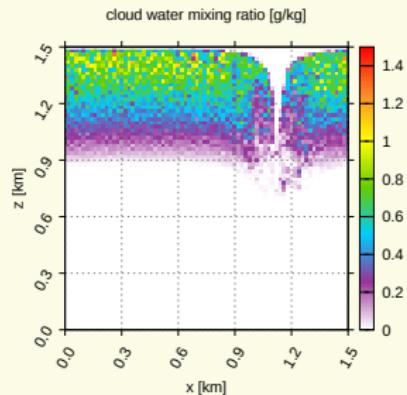


Lagrangian/Monte-Carlo scheme
(Shima et al. 2009)

2-moment bulk scheme
(Morrison & Grabowski 2007)

2D kinematic set-up (example results with collisions)

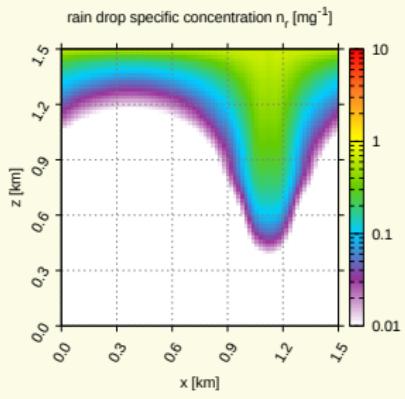
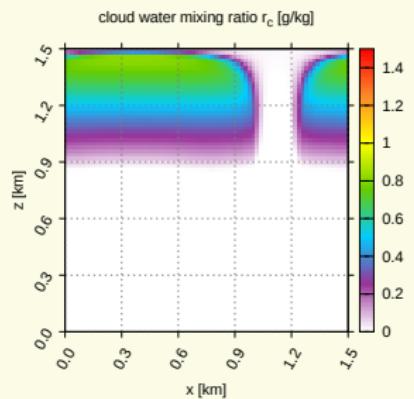
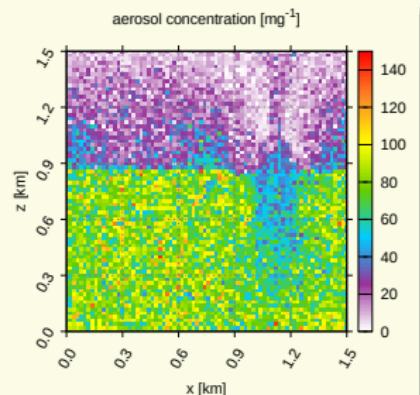
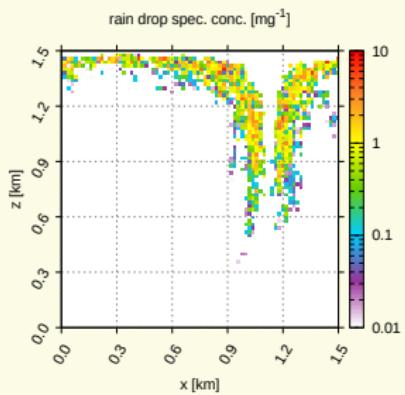
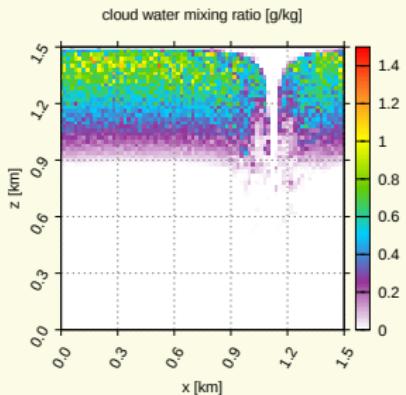
xoooo



Lagrangian/Monte-Carlo scheme
(Shima et al. 2009)

2-moment bulk scheme
(Morrison & Grabowski 2007)

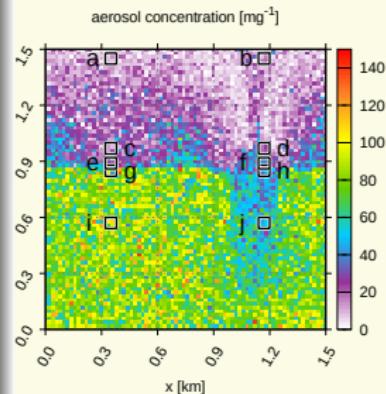
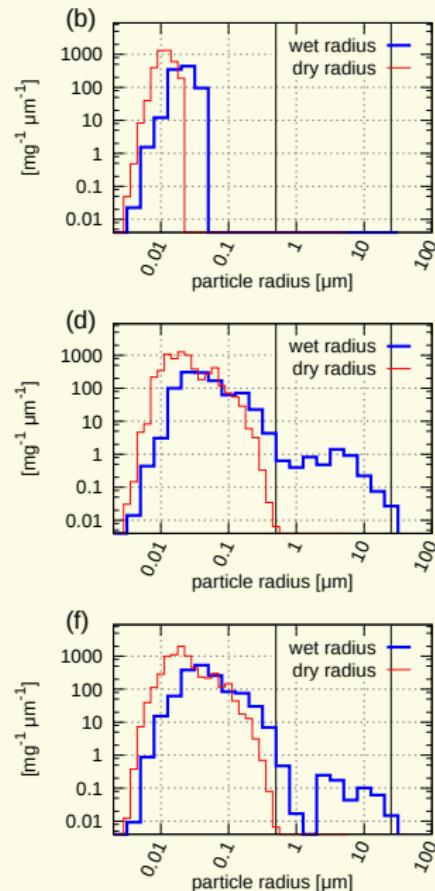
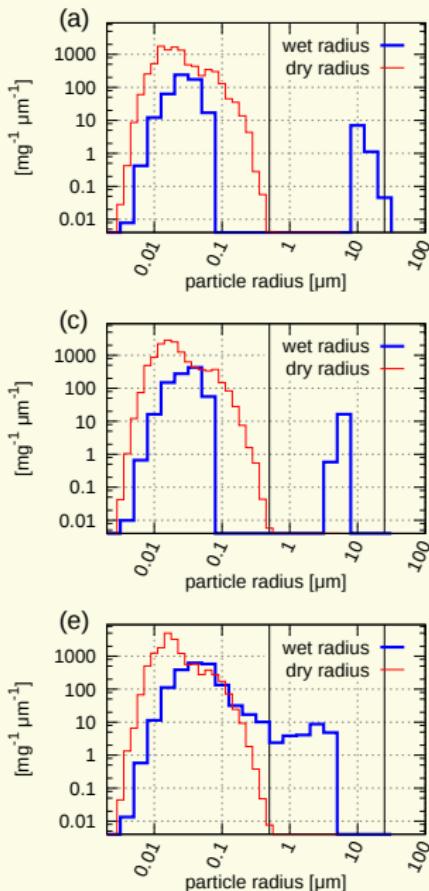
X O O O O



Lagrangian/Monte-Carlo scheme
(Shima et al. 2009)

2-moment bulk scheme
(Morrison & Grabowski 2007)

2×2 cell particle-derived spectra



project target

L

ES-type tool featuring:

- ▶ robust numerics (MPDATA)
- ▶ particle-based aerosol/warm-rain μ -physics (super-droplet)



- ▶ CCN activation
- ▶ condensational growth
- ▶ collisional growth
- ▶ aqueous chemistry
- ▶ precipitation
- ▶ wet deposition
- ▶ droplet deactivation